Echocardiographic findings of iatrogenic septal defect during TA-AVI

Achados ecocardiográficos de comunicação interventricular iatrogênica durante TA-AVI

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Peri-procedural complications may occur in transapical aortic valve implantation (TA-AVI).

On intraoperative transesophageal echocardiography, after apical puncture, the valvuloplasty catheter impinged on the interventricular septum (Fig. 1, Video 1). When the catheter was pulled back, an iatrogenic ventricular septal defect (VSD) with a clear left-to-right shunt was detected (Fig. 2, Video 2). TA-AVI was then performed without any other complications. One year later the patient was asymptomatic and in good clinical condition. The VSD

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was confirmed by transthoracic echocardiography (Fig. 3, Video 3), with a Qp/Qs of 1.2.

**Conflicts of interest**

The authors have no conflicts of interest to declare.

**Appendix A. SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL**

Supplementary material associated with this article can be found in the online version available at doi:10.1016/j.repc.2011.12.007.